epd-norge
Global program operatør

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Frank Chair







The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:
inoff inred ab

Product:
Frank Chair

Declared unit:
1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:
CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Program operator:
The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:
NEPD-9542-9204

Registration number:
NEPD-9542-9204

Issue date:
31.03.2025

Valid to:
31.03.2030

EPD software:
LCAno EPD generator ID: 843636

General information

Product

Frank Chair

Owner of the declaration:

inoff inred ab
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Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
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web: www.epd-norge.no

Manufacturer:

inoff inred ab

Declaration number:

NEPD-9542-9204

Place of production:

inoff inred ab
Lilla garnisonsgatan 36
254 67 Helsingborg, Sweden

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Management system:

ISO 9001, ISO 14001, ISO 45001

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Organisation no:

556427-4115

Declared unit:

1 pcs Frank Chair

Issue date:

31.03.2025

Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3, A4, A5, B2, B3, B4, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

Valid to:

31.03.2030

Year of study:

2023

Functional unit:

Frank is a stackable chair series in solid birch that combines stylish simplicity with well-thought-out features. It is available with a wooden or upholstered seat and as an armchair.
The chair comes standard in clear lacquered, black or white stained birch, but other stain options are also available.

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Vesna Paun

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Dennis Ilin

Verification of EPD tool:

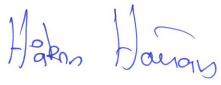
Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product

Product description:

Frank chair, designed by Anton Björsing, features a soft and inviting design that combines sleek aesthetics with high comfort. With its durable construction, it is perfect for restaurants, cafés, bistros, and dining areas. Made from carefully selected materials, Frank offers a perfect balance of style and function. It can also be customized with different color options, making it adaptable to most environments. A chair to rely on in dynamic spaces, today and in the future.

For more information visit our webpage:
https://inoff.se/produkter/frank-stol/

Product specification

This declaration is valid for Frank Chair in solid birch and clear lacquer.
In this declaration you can find following variants:
Frank Chair
Frank Armchair
Frank Chair with upholstred seat

All variants in clear lacquer or white stained birch.
The table on page 11 of this declaration provides the key environmental indicators for the other models within the product series.

Materials	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Glue for wood	0,13	2,54	0.00	0.00
Metal - Steel	0,013	0,25	0.00	0.00
Paint, water-based	0,22	4,24	0.00	0.00
Rubber, synthetic	0,0020	0,038	0.00	0.00
Wood - Plywood	2,060	39,71	0.00	0.00
Wood - Solid beech/birch	2,76	53,20	0.00	0.00
Total	5,18	100,00	0,00	

Packaging	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Packaging - Cardboard	0,19	19,43	0,00	0,00
Packaging - Plastic	0,03	2,86	0,00	0,00
Recycled cardboard	0,76	77,71	0,76	100,00
Total incl. packaging	6,17	100,00	0,76	

Technical data:

Volume 0,33 m^3 (including packaging and two chairs in one box)

Total weight 5,1 g (packaging exkluded)
Gross weight 6,1 kg (packaging included and one chair)

Total height 79 cm
Total width 48 cm
Total depth 46 cm

Seat height 46 cm
Seat width 38,5 cm
Seat depth 44,5 cm

Examples of additional options:
Acoustic panels
Chair connectors
Upholstred backrest

Fulfilled technical standards:
EN 16139:2013 Furniture – Strength, durability and safety – Requirements for non-domestic seating.

Fulfilled fire requirements, for upholstered variants:
EN 1021-1 Assessment of the ignitability of upholstered furniture – Part 1: Ignition source smouldering cigarette, with Möbelfakta certified fabrics,
EN 1021-2 Assessment of the ignitability of upholstered furniture – Part 2: Ignition source match flame equivalent, with Möbelfakta certified fabrics.

Frank is certified according to Möbelfakta:
https://www.mobelfakta.se/Details.html?id=2305

For more detailed information, certificats and CAD library follow link below: https://inoff.se/downloads-2-2/

Market:

Mainly Europe but available worldwide.

Reference service life, product

15 Years (5 years warranty)

Reference service life, building

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 pcs Frank Chair

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

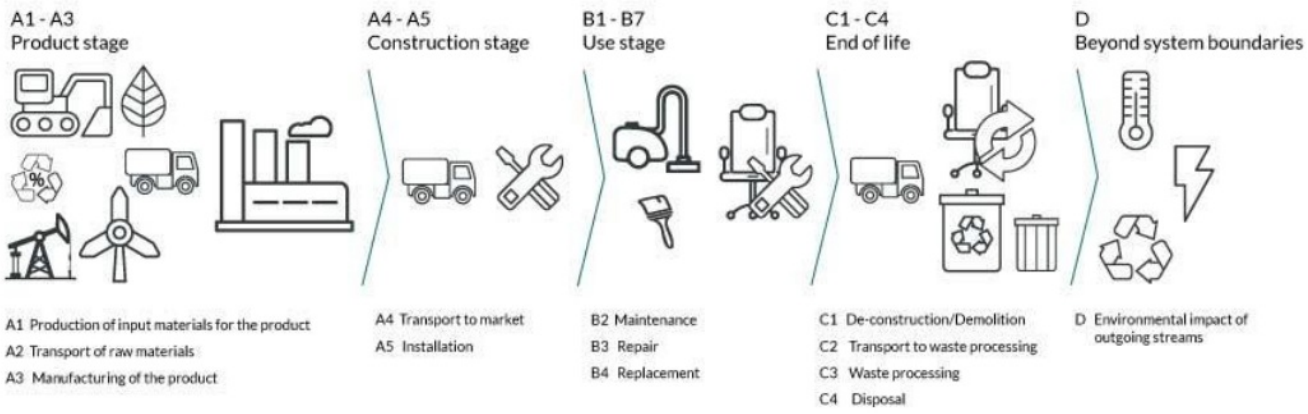
Our factory utilizes waste from wood production to not only heat the facility but also power the timber drying kilns, ensuring an eco-friendly and efficient process.
Furthermore, our offices and warehouse are powered by electricity from renewable sources.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Glue for wood	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Paint, water-based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Recycled cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Rubber, synthetic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Plywood	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Solid beech/birch	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:



Additional technical information:

Proper care ensures your product to last longer—follow our care instructions for the best results and a longer lifespan: https://inoff.se/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/skotselrad-och-avfallshantering.pdf

At inoff we prioritize sustainability and hold several certifications that demonstrate our commitment to environmental stewardship and high quality.

Möbelfakta Certifications:
Our products comply with the standards set by Möbelfakta, a certification system for furniture. Möbelfakta assesses products based on criteria like quality, environmental impact, and social responsibility, guaranteeing that certified products adhere to strict sustainability and performance standards.

Environmental Management System (ISO 14001):
At inoff, we follow the environmental management system and comply with ISO 14001 standards. This certification demonstrates the company's commitment to reducing its environmental impact by actively identifying, managing, and minimizing its ecological footprint at every stage.

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

It is most likely that furniture needs to be wiped with a dry or damp cloth. In cases of heavy wear, the seat can be reupholstred, If so, inoff can assist you with this. Further more it is good to check tightness of screws at least once a year.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Ship, Ferry, Sea (km)	50,0 %	320	0,034	l/tkm	10,88
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	142	0,043	l/tkm	6,11
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	300	0,043	l/tkm	12,90
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	454	0,043	l/tkm	19,52

Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, cardboard, 100 % recycled, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,76			
Waste, packaging, plastic tape, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,020			
Waste, packaging, corrugated board box, 0 % recycled, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,19			
Waste, packaging, plastic film (LDPE), to average treatment - A5 (kg)	kg	0,0080			

Maintenance (B2)	Unit	Value			
Water, tap water (kg)	kg	3.00			

Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 3.5-7.5 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	19,7 %	85	0,110	l/tkm	9,35

Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	4,82			
Waste treatment per kg Scrap steel, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,013			
Waste treatment per kg Hazardous waste, incineration (kg)	kg	0,13			
Waste, materials to recycling (kg)	kg	0,0044			
Waste treatment per kg Rubber, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,0020			

Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Hazardous waste, from incineration (kg)	kg	0,024			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,055			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Rubber, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,00010			
Landfilling of ashes and residues from incineration of Scrap steel (kg)	kg	0,0085			

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	50,75			
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,0044			
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	3,35			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact							
	Indicator	**Unit**	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
	GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	4,85E+00	1,11E+00	1,63E+00	1,04E-03	0
	GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	1,40E+01	1,11E+00	1,76E-02	1,03E-03	0
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	-9,41E+00	4,25E-04	1,61E+00	6,48E-06	0
	GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	3,07E-01	4,51E-04	5,25E-06	1,68E-06	0
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	1,42E-06	2,45E-07	3,38E-09	9,00E-11	0
	AP	mol H+ -eq	9,14E-02	9,59E-03	7,55E-05	6,01E-06	0
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	1,35E-03	7,95E-06	1,31E-07	8,23E-08	0
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	1,45E-02	2,26E-03	2,66E-05	9,53E-07	0
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	1,65E-01	2,52E-02	2,70E-04	1,11E-05	0
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	4,62E-02	7,21E-03	7,81E-05	3,49E-06	0
	ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	1,62E-04	2,61E-05	3,86E-07	2,88E-08	0
	ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	2,72E+02	1,62E+01	2,24E-01	1,76E-02	0
	WDP[1]	m^3	3,66E+03	1,36E+01	3,05E-01	3,13E-01	0

	Indicator	**Unit**	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	2,66E-01	8,31E+00	1,34E-02	-3,10E-01
	GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	2,66E-01	3,58E-01	1,34E-02	-2,99E-01
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	1,46E-04	7,95E+00	5,69E-06	-6,10E-04
	GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	1,48E-04	8,29E-05	1,46E-06	-1,01E-02
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	0	0	5,70E-08	3,85E-08	8,41E-10	-2,14E-02
	AP	mol H+ -eq	0	0	7,80E-04	1,19E-03	3,11E-05	-2,45E-03
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	0	0	2,99E-06	8,01E-06	1,38E-07	-2,64E-05
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	0	0	1,39E-04	4,51E-04	8,65E-06	-7,98E-04
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	0	0	1,57E-03	4,85E-03	1,00E-04	-8,62E-03
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	0	0	6,03E-04	1,22E-03	2,79E-05	-2,39E-03
	ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	0	0	1,31E-05	1,26E-06	3,50E-08	-3,01E-06
	ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	0	0	3,95E+00	1,70E+00	7,65E-02	-4,25E+00
	WDP[1]	m^3	0	0	6,13E+00	5,70E+00	1,53E+00	-5,21E+01

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
	PM	Disease incidence	1,11E-06	6,05E-08	1,12E-09	5,10E-11	0
	IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	2,07E+00	7,08E-02	9,61E-04	1,22E-04	0
	ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	3,84E+02	1,16E+01	2,95E-01	1,90E-02	0
	HTP-c[1]	CTUh	1,83E-08	0,00E+00	9,00E-12	3,00E-12	0
	HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	2,23E-07	1,29E-08	3,68E-10	6,30E-11	0
	SQP[1]	dimensionless	7,63E+02	9,79E+00	1,60E-01	4,91E-03	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	1,24E-08	1,45E-08	2,72E-10	-1,47E-07
	IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	1,72E-02	6,50E-03	4,01E-04	-2,69E-02
	ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	0	0	3,35E+00	6,91E+00	1,89E-01	-2,32E+01
	HTP-c[1]	CTUh	0	0	0,00E+00	4,51E-10	1,00E-11	-4,41E-10
	HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	0	0	3,63E-09	1,00E-08	3,62E-10	-2,14E-08
	SQP[1]	dimensionless	0	0	1,94E+00	5,54E-01	2,23E-01	-2,81E+01

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use

Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
	PERE	MJ	1,86E+02	2,10E-01	3,77E-03	2,39E-03	0
	PERM	MJ	9,28E+01	0,00E+00	-7,47E+00	0,00E+00	0
	PERT	MJ	2,78E+02	2,10E-01	-7,47E+00	2,39E-03	0
	PENRE	MJ	2,66E+02	1,62E+01	2,24E-01	1,76E-02	0
	PENRM	MJ	7,24E+00	0,00E+00	-1,07E+00	0,00E+00	0
	PENRT	MJ	2,73E+02	1,62E+01	-8,47E-01	1,76E-02	0
	SM	kg	7,60E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0
	RSF	MJ	3,09E+00	7,35E-03	1,23E-04	1,92E-04	0
	NRSF	MJ	7,54E-01	2,47E-02	5,00E-04	1,89E-04	0
	FW	m^3	2,56E-01	1,58E-03	1,06E-04	3,02E-03	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	0	0	8,46E-02	2,37E-01	7,54E-03	-2,60E+01
	PERM	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	-8,54E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	PERT	MJ	0	0	8,46E-02	-8,51E+01	7,54E-03	-2,60E+01
	PENRE	MJ	0	0	3,95E+00	1,70E+00	7,65E-02	-4,25E+00
	PENRM	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	-6,17E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	PENRT	MJ	0	0	3,95E+00	-4,47E+00	7,65E-02	-4,25E+00
	SM	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	RSF	MJ	0	0	3,07E-03	5,25E-03	1,46E-04	-4,38E-03
	NRSF	MJ	0	0	1,13E-02	0,00E+00	1,83E-02	-1,54E+00
	FW	m^3	0	0	5,59E-04	2,12E-03	1,14E-04	-3,13E-02

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste

Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
	HWD	kg	1,84E-01	8,07E-04	0,00E+00	3,32E-06	0
	NHWD	kg	2,02E+00	6,62E-01	9,78E-01	2,14E-04	0
	RWD	kg	1,74E-03	1,11E-04	0,00E+00	1,03E-07	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	HWD	kg	0	0	2,47E-04	0,00E+00	4,89E-02	-2,23E-04
	NHWD	kg	0	0	1,20E-01	1,32E-01	4,03E-02	-1,01E-01
	RWD	kg	0	0	2,62E-05	0,00E+00	1,30E-07	-2,20E-05

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow

Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
	CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0
	MFR	kg	7,98E-01	0,00E+00	8,98E-01	0,00E+00	0
	MER	kg	1,30E+00	0,00E+00	2,69E-06	0,00E+00	0
	EEE	MJ	8,78E-01	0,00E+00	5,43E-02	0,00E+00	0
	EET	MJ	1,33E+01	0,00E+00	8,22E-01	0,00E+00	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	CRU	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	MFR	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	4,41E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	MER	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	4,97E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	EEE	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	3,36E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	EET	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	5,08E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	2,17E+00
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	4,40E-01

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, European average (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	428,03	g CO2-eq/kWh
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	54,94	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Key Environmental Indicators

Key environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A1-C4	A1-D
GWPtotal	kg CO_2 -eq	4,85	1,11	16,18	15,87
Total energy consumption	MJ	455,67	16,48	478,50	446,71
Amount of recycled materials	%	12,33			

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products						
Indicator	**Unit**	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	1,51E+01	1,11E+00	1,76E-02	1,04E-03	0

Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	2,66E-01	3,59E-01	1,35E-02	-3,08E-01

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

Variants and Options

Key environmental indicators (A1-A3) for variants of this EPD				
Variants	**Weight (kg)**	**GWPtotal (kg CO_2 -eq)**	**Total energy consumption (MJ)**	**Amount of recycled materials (%)**
Frank Armchair	6,30	5,91	493,32	11,88
Frank Chair with upholstred seat	6,90	5,88	509,33	12,87

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